



Figure S3. Topographic imaging of non-AD skins. (A, D) Height images (z-range = 1.5 μm) and (B, E) corresponding deflection images obtained for corneocytes from children unaffected by AD, and presenting either no detected *FLG* mutation (CTRL_{WT}; NMF level = 1.32), or a *FLG* mutation (CTRL_{HET}; NMF level = 0.28). (C, F) High-resolution height images recorded in the square areas shown in (A, D).